





# Reno Evening Gazette

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Thursday, April 17, 1890

## 5 O'CLOCK EDITION.

### Free Trade in Iowa.

Charles M. Garman of Des Moines county, Iowa, who knows by practical experience all about the condition of farms and farmers in that State, writes:

In 1846 (free trade period), as my books show, we got only 10, 12 1-2 and 15 cents for corn, and wheat in proportion. I remember selling hogs in Schenck & Denise's pork house in this city (Burlington) for \$1.50 per hundred net. Sometimes I would have to stay in town, pay a hotel bill, and take my turn while the hogs were weighed and slaughtered. Sales were made in this city to-day for \$3.60 per hundred gross. Every practical farmer knows the difference between \$1.50 net and \$3.60 gross. I remember seeing Joab Comstock hauling wheat into town with an ox team and selling it for 37 1-2 cents a bushel. That was in 1846. That year we got 10 cents for corn and 8 cents for oats.

Now, that would not have been so bad if we could have bought everything we wanted as cheap in proportion; but, unfortunately for us, that was not the case. We had to pay \$3 a barrel for salt, which we can buy now for \$1.20 to \$1.30. A farm wagon cost \$140. We can buy now a much better wagon for \$60; and hardware we can buy cheaper. A dozen files, for instance, can be bought now for the price which we then paid for one. That was not an exceptional case by any means, but all along through these years prior to the adoption of the protective tariff in 1861 there was not any great opportunity for farmers to make money. We had to pay \$50 to \$60 for a good overcoat, which can now be bought for \$15 to \$20, and nobody ever imagined that a good suit of clothes could be bought for \$10.

With the development of our manufactures in this country and a diversity of industries an immense amount of farm products is now raised for which there was then no market. And the rates of interest are much lower now than then. I remember paying as high as 22 per cent. before the war, but money can now be had for from 6 to 8 per cent. We used to pay \$250 or \$300 for a harvester; now we can buy one with blinder complete for \$100. So it was at every point where the interest of the farm is touched. We can get better prices for our products and we pay less for what we buy. Occasionally there is an article, like sugar, that is an exception to this. We sometimes bought sugar as cheap as now, but it was not as good a quality, mostly common brown sugar.

Then there is another thing to be considered. Farmers now buy a great many things that in those days were unthought of, or would have been looked upon as luxuries and extravagance. Our houses now have carpets and furniture, and a great many conveniences that we could not have afforded in the days of low tariff. We dress better, we have better houses, they are better furnished. We have better farm implements. We have a great many comforts that were not enjoyed by the pioneer farmer. These things, of course, cost money. If we would live as plain now as in those days and do as little for schools and churches and for the requirements of social life, we could probably put more money in the savings-banks than we do now. But the modern farmer is intelligent and progressive, and wants to keep abreast of the times. He is a reading man and takes a list of newspapers and magazines that in the days of low tariff would have appalled him by their expense. Every farm-house has its little library. The prosperous farmer keeps his family carriage, and in a multitude of ways he indulges in expenditures that he would not have thought of in the days of low tariff.

The Bald-Knobs, who recently revived their night-riding in Carter county, Mo., have come to grief. Two of them were killed by the fourteen-year-old son of one of their victims. A few such boys in a White Cap neighborhood would exercise a powerful influence in favor of law and order.

## NEWS NOTES.

New York bootlers think of returning from Canada.  
Chicago is building the largest cold storage warehouse in the world.  
An unsuccessful liquor-license applicant at Pittsburg committed suicide.  
There is some talk of erecting a monument to Red Jacket at Rochester.  
Speaker Reed said a few days ago that Congress will adjourn by the end of June.

Electric cars are now running on one of the street railway lines in Milwaukee.  
Ice machines are being perfected which will produce ice at a cost not to exceed 90 cents a ton.

The Postoffice in the little town of Dakota, Minn., has been robbed of \$1,500 by safe-cracking burglars.  
The Massachusetts fire losses last year amounted to \$12,388,202, of which Boston and Lynn sustained nearly \$10,000,000.

The expectation is that the Dominion Government will aid the proposed Hudson's Bay Railway to the extent of \$5,000,000.

In three years the city gas works of Philadelphia earned a surplus of \$3,150,000, all of which was used in public improvements.

Dewey estimates that the North, traveling in the South, leaves in that section about \$5,000,000, and that at least \$6,000,000 is profit.

A labor agent who was engaging negroes for work further South was mobbed by the white men near Raleigh, N. C., the other day.

The New York ice dealers, except one, have charged their customers 50 cents per 100 pounds, which is an advance of 50 per cent.

A plea was made to school children to contribute one egg each for a hospital at Harrisburg, Penn., and the result was a collection of 6,000 eggs.

## California

### A Pioneer's Experience With Hood's Sarsaparilla.

"I am a pioneer in this county, having been here 30 years. Four years ago my little son Ellery became blood-poisoned by impure virus in vaccination. His arm swelled terribly, causing great agony; physicians said the arm must be amputated, and even then his recovery would be doubtful. One day I read about a blood purifier, new to me, and was surprised to learn that it was prepared by C. I. Hood, with whom I used to go to school in Chelsea, Vt. I decided to have my boy try Hood's Sarsaparilla, and was much gratified when it seemed to help him. He continued to grow better as we gave him the Sarsaparilla, and having used 8 bottles is now entirely cured. As Hood's Sarsaparilla has accomplished such wonderful results, I recommend it all I possibly can." JEROME M. SLEEPER, Upper Lake, Lake Co., Cal.

The City Treasurer of Lowell, Mass., says: "The above is from my brother, whose signature I recognized. I am also glad to testify to the excellence of Hood's Sarsaparilla, and to say that C. I. Hood & Co. are considered one of the most reliable firms in New England." VAN B. SLEEPER, City Treasurer, Lowell, Mass.

Hood's Sarsaparilla  
Sold by druggists. \$1.50 six for \$8. Prepared only by C. I. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.

100 Doses One Dollar

**Largest Bottle**



**USE THE GREAT**

**Sierra Kidney and Liver CURE.**

**PURELY VEGETABLE.**

For all Kidney, Liver and Bladder Disorders—Sure Cure.

For Sale by all Druggists.

Sierra Chemical Co., San Francisco.

OSBURN & SHOEMAKER, Agents.

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**Livery and Feed Stable**

**RENO, NEVADA**

T. K. HYMERS, Proprietor

FIRST-CLASS TURNOUTS AND FINEST Saddle Horses. Careful attention given transient stock. Boarders carefully looked after.

Carriages, Wagons, Carts, Etc

W. J. LUKE CARRIES THE FINEST class of goods to be found on the coast.

Agent for Studebaker's Fine Carriages which cannot be excelled; agent for Fraser's odd Carts and sulkeys—the best; also agent for the U. S. Carriage Co.

The Best Horse-shoeing in Nevada.

W. J. LUKE

WILLIAM DIXON & BROTHER.

DEALERS IN  
BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL, ETC.  
Are prepared to furnish the best meats at the lowest living prices. NO RY.  
Commercial Row, Cor. Sierra St.

## AMUSEMENTS.

**MILITARY AND CIVIC BALL,**  
—On the—  
71st Anniversary of Odd-Fellowship

In America, given under the auspices of  
Reno Lodge No. 19,  
Truckee Lodge No. 14,  
Reno Encampment No. 5

I. O. O. F.,  
IN THE PAVILION,  
Friday Evening, April 25th.

A GRAND STREET PARADE  
—Will be given—  
Friday Afternoon at 2 o'clock.

By the various I. O. O. F. Lodges and the Patriarch's Militant, assisted by other secret orders.

Committee of Arrangements.  
S. Jacobs, J. E. Phillips, W. L. Cox,  
R. C. Leeper, Jas. R. Bradshaw.

Reception Committee.  
RENO LODGE NO. 19:  
J. B. Williams, W. D. Wagar, J. J. Becker,  
J. S. Shoemaker, B. Peck.

RENO ENCAMPMENT NO. 5:  
E. Nowatney, John Horn, F. C. Uplike,  
S. G. Kendall, Thos. Barnett.

TRUCKEE LODGE NO. 14:  
H. P. Brown, J. V. Peers, R. W. Ash,  
C. W. Jones, H. Sample.

Floor Director, - R. C. Leeper.

Floor Managers.  
J. E. Bradshaw, W. L. Cox,  
J. E. Phillips, G. R. McFarlin,  
J. M. McCormack, E. T. Hollingsworth,  
C. Lemery, Ed. Smith,  
W. J. Thomas.

TICKETS. Admitting gentleman and ladies, \$1.00.  
M'KISSICK'S OPERA HOUSE

JOHN PIPER, LESSEE.  
ONE NIGHT ONLY.

Saturday, April 19, 1890

The Renowned Phenomenal Success,  
**ZIG ZAG!**

Distinguished by the unanimous verdict of the press and public of all the largest Eastern cities to be

The Greatest Musical Farce Comedy EVER WRITTEN.

N. B.—Read what the New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Washington and Chicago papers say.

New and Entrancing Music! Exquisite Costumes! Bewitching Dances! And Novel Effects!

SCALE OF PRICES:  
Dress Circle (reserved).....\$1.00  
Dress Circle Admission.....75  
Balcony (reserved).....50  
Admission Balcony.....25  
Boxes.....5.00  
Box-sheet now open at Naby's Bazaar.

**ARCADE SALOON.**  
H. E. DAVIS & CO., PROPRIETORS.

THIS SALOON HAS BEEN RECENTLY fitted up in the most modern style, and is presided over by Harry Davis, late of the Depot Hotel, whom everybody knows.

The Bar is Second to None  
In the State, being always provided with the best of everything.

Give Mr. Davis a call and be convinced.

**Town Property!**

I HAVE VERY CHOICE RESIDENCE property for sale. Situated one-half mile from the Railroad depot and one-fourth mile from the State University.

Lots 80 Feet Front and 240 Feet Deep.

WATER WITH THE PROPERTY. Fine Soil, large shade trees.

If you wish to make a home, come and see me.  
**B. F. LEETE**

**REMOVED!**  
**H. LETER,**  
MERCHANT TAILOR.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A FINE LINE of Spring and Summer Goods—Foreign and Domestic.  
Suits made to order from \$25 up.  
Pants from \$6 up.  
Perfect fit guaranteed or no sale.  
Don't fail and give me a call.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

**THE IMPORTED CLEVELAND BAY STALLION.**  
**Blooming Heather,**  
The property of T. G. Herman, Wadsworth, Nevada.

WILL BE ALLOWED TO SERVE A limited number of mares for the season of 1890.

Commencing April 1st and Ending August 1st.  
**At Reno and Wadsworth**

PEDIGREE AND DESCRIPTION:  
**BLOOMING HEATHER** was imported by Jesse Harris, who was bred at Scamptown, York, England; foaled in 1884; imported in 1886; is duly registered in Volume 1, Cleveland Bay Society of America Stud Book; was bred by Emperor (87); dam by Salmon; is of a bay color; weighs 1350 pounds, and is 16 1/4 hands high.

Will stand for the season at HYMER'S LIVERY STABLE, Reno, Nevada.

This animal is considered among the best specimens of Cleveland Bay Stallions in America, and an examination of his points will convince the most skeptical that the claim is not unfounded, but is founded on fact. For terms and further particulars, address, **T. G. HERMAN, Owner,** Wadsworth, Nev.

**LITTLE'S CHEMICAL FLUID**  
NON-POISONOUS  
**SHEEP DIP!**

ONE GALLON MIXED WITH 60 GALLONS of cold water, will dip thoroughly 100 sheep, at a cost of 1 cent each. Easily applied; a fourfold of wool, a certain cure for SCAB. Also

Little's Patent Powder Dip, (POISONOUS.)  
Mixes instantly with water; prevents the fly from striking. If a two-pound package there is sufficient to dip 100 sheep, and in a seven-pound package there is sufficient to dip 100 sheep.

**CATTON, BELL & CO.,**  
Successors to Falkner, Bell & Co.  
No. 405 California Street,  
Wool Agency Warehouse, cor. 4th and Town  
and streets, se66w3m San Francisco, Cal.

**UNION SALOON**  
Corner 2d and Virginia Streets,  
**RENO, NEVADA**

**CHASE & CHURCH, Proprietors.**

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF JESSE Moore and A. A. Whittles. For Medical Purposes these celebrated brands have no equal. Our bar is always supplied with the choicest brands of Liquors, Wines and Cigars. All the latest publications on file. Fine Billiard and Card Room attached.

**Lots for Sale.**  
100 OR MORE ELIGIBLE BUILDING Lots for sale at easy prices and easy terms, south of the Truckee river, south-east of Reno. Enquire of THOS. E. HAYDON.

**75,000 Pounds Nevada Alfalfa Seed**

**FOR SALE CHEAP**

**A. H. MANNING,**

DEALER IN—  
**ALL KINDS OF HARDWARE,**

Plows, Harrows, Farm Wagons,  
Header Gears, Carts, Road Scrapers,

Seed Drills, Mowers, Reapers,  
One and Two-horse Hay Rakes.

Manufacturer of Tinware.

Plumbing and Gasfitting at the Lowest Price.

**PACIFIC STATES**  
**Savings, Loan and Building Company**  
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WM. PARDY, Secretary.  
WELLS, FARGO & CO'S BANK, Treas.

**LOCAL BOARD OF RENO:**  
ALLEN C. BRAGG, J. R. BRADLEY, G. W. BAKER,  
T. K. HYMERS, C. J. BROOKINS.

We call your attention to our mode of collection and the safeguards thrown around the funds of the company. The plan adopted by this company insures early maturity of shares and a profitable investment to the holders thereof.

The Pacific States Savings, Loan and Building Company is the only building and loan association doing a general business in the Pacific States that gives absolute security to its members against loss by misappropriation or extravagance, and that is under an experienced management.

It is in no sense a "National," its field of operation being confined to the Pacific States only.

**Money Loaned at Reasonable Rates.**  
Apply for membership and further information to ANY MEMBER OF THE LOCAL BOARD, or  
**J. W. OLDS, Arcade Hotel, Reno, Nevada.**

**CASTORIA**  
for Infants and Children.

"Castoria is so well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any prescription known to me." H. A. ASCHER, M. D., 211 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

## HOTELS.

**THE PALACE**  
—IS—  
**RENO'S LEADING HOTEL**  
—IT HAS—  
Light sunny Rooms,  
Restaurant Attached,  
Fine Billiard Parlor  
AL WHITE, J. J. GRANT,  
Proprietor. Manager.

Every Attention Paid to Guests.  
**Reno's Popular Hotel.**

**THE RIVERSIDE** IS OFFERING new attractions to the guests every day.

THE ROOMS are well ventilated and lighted and sunny.

THE BOARD is of the best, both in quality and quantity. The finest meats, fish and fowl in the market.

THE BAR is second to none on the coast. Give us a call and be convinced.

**W. R. CHAMBERLAIN, - Manager.**

**H. FISHER & CO.,**  
California Steam Candy Factory.

—Dealers in—  
**Tools and Supplies**

**Confectioners & Bakers.**

A full line of Tools kept constantly on hand.

508 and 510 J Street,  
**SACRAMENTO, - - CAL.**

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Watchmaker,

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Jewelry, Watches, Diamond Work, SILVERWARE, ETC.

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Particular attention given to manufacturing jewelry, and repairing clocks, watches, jewelry, etc., etc.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

**W. O. H. MARTIN,**  
Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada,  
—DEALER IN—  
**Shelf Hardware, Bar Iron, Barbed Wire, Steel,**  
Cumberland Coal, Lime, Plaster, Cement,  
**AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS**  
Buckeye and All Other Kinds of Machine Extras a Specialty.  
**GROCERIES, LIQUORS, TINWARE AND CROCKERY.**  
—AGENT FOR EMPIRE MOWER.

**RICHARD HERZ.**  
Headquarters for  
**WATCHES,**  
DIAMONDS,  
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The Largest  
—AND—  
Finest Stock,  
**LOWEST PRICES**

**GRAND OPENING!**  
Spring and Summer Styles

I am prepared to show the most extensive and well selected stock of

**Merchant Tailoring Goods**  
Everbrought to Reno, and at LOW PRICES  
Business suits made to order, \$25 upward.  
Pants to order, \$7 up.  
Overcoats made up in the latest American fashion for \$25 up.

All work done here under my own supervision, and a fit guaranteed.  
I have also an extensive stock of

**Furnishing Goods, Lovely Assortment Hats, Silk**  
And WOOLLEN SHIRTS, TRUNKS and VALISES, and prices lower than ever or elsewhere. My price will compare with the times.

**S. JACOBS. 16 and 18 Virginia Street, Reno.**

**Headquarters**  
—FOR—  
**Dry Goods, Cloaks, Carpets,**

**F. LEVY & BRO.**  
Are exhibiting the finest in the State.  
Everybody can get suited. One price to all

**W. PINNIGER,**  
Apothecary,

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Corner of Commercial Row and Virginia Street,  
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**BANKING AND INSURANCE.**

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RENO, - - - - - NEV. DA.

Cash Capital, \$200,000. Surplus, \$75,000  
A General Banking Business Transacted.

Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to our care. Foreign and domestic exchange bought and sold.

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**THE BANK OF NEVADA**  
RENO, NEVADA.

Capital Stock Fully Subscribed, - - \$300,000  
Will buy and sell exchange on San Francisco, New York, London and the principal Eastern and European cities.

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M. E. WARD, J. N. EVANS, C. C. POWNING, L. ABRAMS, of Reno.

**STOCKHOLDERS:**  
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Will transact a general Banking Business. Mining and other stock bought and sold on commission. Agents for several first-class Insurance Companies.

**H. J. THYES,**  
—WHOLESALE DEALER IN—  
WINE, LIQUOR AND CIGARS, FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING,  
Reno, Nevada. Sole Agent for the State of Nevada for Schmidt & Co.'s Sarsaparilla and Iron Water from Stockton, Cal.  
And Blanka Mineral Water and Ginger Ale from Idaho Soda Springs. I also handle Sierra Beer from Boca, Cal., exclusively. Trade and Families supplied. Goods delivered free of charge in town.

**First-Class Sideboard.**







